







# WORKSHOP ON ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION The role of the different actors in mediation

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#### **Different actors in Mediation**

Mediator

**Parties** 

Lawyers

Comediators



## **Role of Mediator**

- Assist the parties in reaching a voluntary and mutually satisfactory settlement
- Process manager and facilitator of the communication between the parties
- No authority to settle the case
- No legal advice or to represent any party

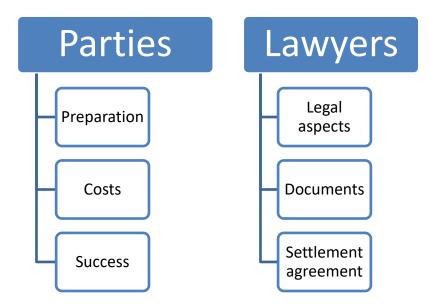


### **Role of Mediator**

- Help the parties to capture the overall picture of the situation
- Assist the parties in preparing the offers and evaluate how they will be received by the other party
- Identify objective criteria for possible solutions
- Manage expectations and reactions
- Exempt from liability regarding the outcome of the mediation, the legality and enforceability of the settlement agreement



# **Concerns of the lawyers and the parties**





# **Role of parties**

#### Parties should:

Have full authority to settle the dispute Provide the mediator with a summary of the background to the dispute before the mediation takes place Cooperate with the mediator to advance the mediation with the view to reaching an amicable settlement to the dispute as soon as possible Prepare the first offers, adjust expectations (BATNA/WATNA) and reconsider their positions



# **Role of Lawyers**

Help the client in the different stages of the process (e.g. preparing offers) Participate in drafting the settlement agreement

Prepare the case/documents with the client

Help the client to identify legal issues, strengths and weaknesses



## **Roles of Co-mediators**

**Co-mediation** is where two or more mediators are working together on a specific case

**Examples** where co-mediation may be useful:

- Complex dispute
- Need for combination of different skills
- Language



## **Role of Co-mediators**

Co-mediators act as a team

Before the mediation starts, **agreement on**:

- Roles and tasks
- Cooperation and communication
- Management of process in case they have different views









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