

# **CARIFORUM Intellectual Property Rights and Innovation**

Liina MAKS | Alicante | 15/04/2024





























**CARIFORUM** 



# Regional systems











#### **KEY DATES**



- 1958 Treaty of Rome Common market
- 1964 1st mention of the EU Trade Mark concept (in a draft of a "Convention on European Trademark Law")
- 1988 1<sup>ST</sup> EU directive harmonising national trade mark law (repealed 2008 and 2015)
- 1993 Council Regulation (EC) No 40/94 on the Community trade mark
- 1994 Creation of OHIM (EUIPO)
- 1996 the 1st European Union trade mark (EUTM) is registered
- 2003 the 1st Registered Community Design (RCD) is registered
- 2023 the 1<sup>st</sup> Unitary Patent (UP) (European Patent Office in Munich)

#### **Statistics until 2024**



#### More than:

• 2.400.000 - EUTMs

• 1.600.000 - RCDs

• 23.300 - UPs

# Registering TMs in EU Four-tier system:



National IP Offices



**Benelux Office for Intellectual Property** (BOIP)



European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO)



World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)



#### **EUIPO - who we are?**



The European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) is the European Union (EU) agency responsible for:

- managing the EU trade marks (EUTMs)
- the registered Community design (RCDs)
- the Geographical Indications (GIs) for craft and industrial products (as of 01.12.2025)
- the European and international cooperation in the field of intellectual property (IP)
- the European Observatory on Infringements of Intellectual Property Rights

## **EUTM**



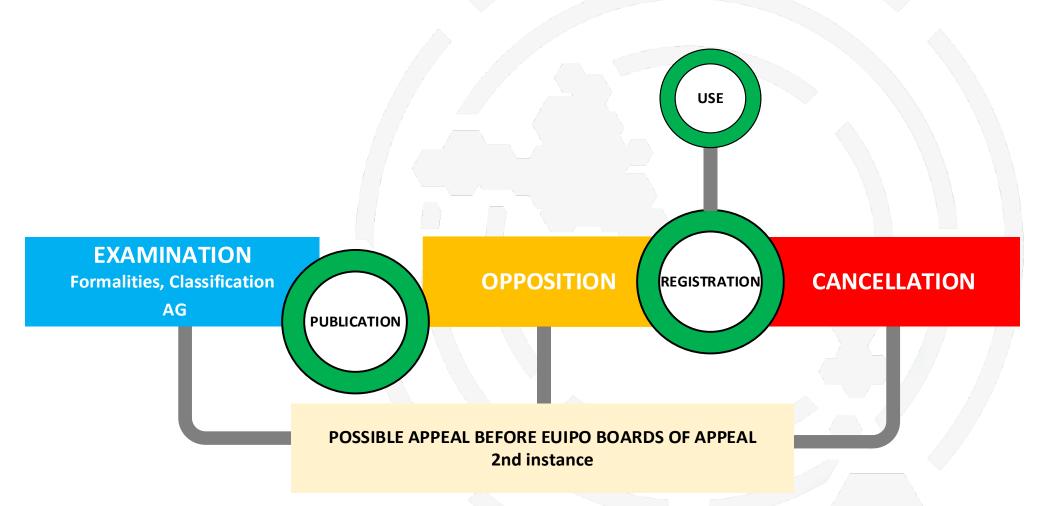
The EU trade mark has a unitary character and equal effect throughout the 27 EU countries:

- **one** application
- one filing language (any of the 23 languages of the EU)
- > one file to manage
- > **one** fee



# **EUTM - LIFECYCLE**





### **EUROPEAN COOPERATION**



Examples of interaction channels in place:

- ► Liaison meetings
- Databases and tools (TMview, TMclass, DESIGNclass and DesignView)

Convergence programs for finding common grounds in areas where IP offices have diverging practices



## INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION



Examples of interaction channels in place:

- ➤ Bilateral and multilateral cooperation (TM5 and ID5)
- ➤ Close collaboration with WIPO
- Databases and tools (TMview, TMclass, DESIGNclass and DesignView)
- > IP Attachés Network

# Thank you \* Gracias \* Merci \* Bedankt

#### **Email Address**

caripi@euipo.europa.eu

#### Website

caripi-hub.com





@EUIPcooperation



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